

Division of Natural Science Referencing Format
adapted from the
ACS Format for Referencing Information

Citation Format:

Every publication has its own preferred method of citing references in the text. The method that we will use is by superscript numbers.

When citing, start with 1 and number consecutively throughout the paper, including references in text, tables, and figures. If a reference is repeated, do not give it a new number - use the original reference number. When citing more than one reference at one place, list the numbers in ascending order and separate them by commas or dashes if there is a range of three or more. List references in numerical order at the end of the paper.

Reference List Format:

Journal Articles

Author 1; Author 2; Author 3; etc. Title of Article, <i>Journal</i> Year , <i>Volume</i> , Pagination.

- Include all authors. If there are multiple authors, separate the names by semicolons. End the authors with a period. List the names as: last name first, then first initial or name, middle initial or name, and qualifiers (Jr. II).
- The Journal name is italicized and is not followed by a period.
- The year of publication is in boldface type, followed by a comma.
- The volume number is italicized and is separated by a comma from the page numbers.
- If there is an issue number, it should not be italicized and should follow the volume in parentheses, for example:

Rouhi, A.M. *Chemical & Engineering News* **1996**, 74(33), 37-42.

- If you have an issue number, but not a volume, simply put the issue number in place of the volume, but do not italicize it.
- When giving page numbers give the complete range of pages: first-last. .
- End with a period.

Nonscientific magazines and newspapers :

Author 1; Author 2; Author 3; etc. Title of Article. <i>Title of Periodical</i> , Complete Date, Pagination.
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for example:

Suplee, Curt. Infinitesimal Carbon Structures May Hold Gigantic Potential. *The Washington Post*, Dec 2, 1996, p A3.

Books:

Author 1; Author 2; Author 3; etc. *Book Title*; Series Information (if any); Publisher: Place of Publication, year; Volume number, Pagination.

for example:

Walker, J.M; Cox, M.. *The Language of Biotechnology*, 2nd ed.; American Chemical Society: Washington, DC, 1996; p.56.

Recommended format for contributing authors in books with editors.

Author 1; Author 2; Author 3; etc. In *Book Title*, Edition Number; Editor 1; Editor 2; etc. Eds.; Series Information (if any); Publisher: Place of Publication, Year; Volume Number, Pagination.

- If there is no author, but only editors, list the names of the editors instead of the authors and include the abbreviation Eds. Or Ed. after the final name, followed by a period.
- Italicize the book title.
- Use semicolons to separate the names of the authors and after the book title and the year.
- Don't abbreviate publishers names or book titles.
- Put a period after the authors names and at the end of the reference.

CD-ROM

For CD-ROM periodicals and books, reference as given above, but include [CD-ROM] before the year.

For reference works on CD-ROM, include all information that you can find. For example:

The Merck Index, 12th ed. [CD-ROM]; Chapman & Hall: New York, 1996.

Internet Sources:

Author (if any). Title of Site. URL (accessed date), other identifying information.

For example:

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Home Page. <http://www.epa.gov> (accessed July 1996).

E-mail or personal conversation

Author. Affiliation, City, State. Personal Communication, year.

for example:

Wagner, R.L. University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT. Personal Communication, 1996.

For further information, refer to :

Dodd, Janet S., Ed. *The ACS Style Guide. A Manual for Authors and Editors*, 2nd ed.; American Chemical Society: Washington, D.C., 1997.